			U.S. DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF VERMONT FILED
UNITED STATES DISTRI	CT COU	RT	0016 PH 0 4M 10. 00
FOR THE DISTRICT OF V	/ERMON	TV	2018 JUL -3 AM 10: 09
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, Plaintiff,	)		BY EH DEPUTY CLERK
v.	)	Civil No.	2:18-cv-106
CONTENTS IN ACCOUNT NOS. 5390370209 AND 4018473086 IN THE NAME OF OR FOR THE BENEFIT OF SANDRA T. MOORE AND MARY L. CONNOLLY AT CITIZENS BANK,  CONTENTS IN ACCOUNT NO. 9500113908 IN THE NAME OF OR FOR THE BENEFIT OF SANDRA T. MOORE AT GREENFIELD SAVING BANK,			
Defendants.	)		

## VERIFIED COMPLAINT OF FORFEITURE

Now comes plaintiff, the United States of America, by and through its attorney, Christina E. Nolan, United States Attorney for the District of Vermont, and respectfully states as follows:

This is a civil action *in rem* brought to enforce the provisions of 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C) through forfeiture of the defendant property, listed as follows:

- 1) Contents in Account Nos. 5390370209 and 4018473086 in the name of or for the benefit of Sandra T. Moore and Mary L. Connolly, at Citizens Bank; and
- Contents in Account No. 9500113908 in the name of or for the benefit of Sandra T. Moore, at Greenfield Savings Bank

(collectively the "Property"), which constitutes proceeds of wire fraud, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1343, and therefore is forfeitable to the United States pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C).

### JURISDICTION AND VENUE

1. This Court has jurisdiction over the defendant Property under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1345

and 1355. Upon filing this Complaint, the Plaintiff requests that the Court issue Warrants of Arrest for the contents of Citizens Bank accounts 5390370209 and 4018473086, and Greenfield Savings Bank account 9500113908 pursuant to Supplemental Rule G(3)(a), and which the Plaintiff will execute upon the defendant Property pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1355(d) and Supplemental Rule G(3)(C). Because this action involves the civil forfeiture of funds deposited in accounts in financial institutions, 18 U.S.C. § 984 also applies.

#### **FACTS**

- 2. The facts and circumstances supporting the seizure and forfeiture of the Property are contained in Exhibit A, the Affidavit of Secret Service Special Agent May Chow, which is attached hereto and fully incorporated herein by reference. In brief, in about 2005, Mary Connolly and Sandra Moore began a personal relationship that continued until Mary's death in December 2017. For a number of years until Mary's death, Mary and Moore lived together in a house Mary owned in Vernon, Vermont. In 2006, Mary and Moore opened a joint checking account (No. 5390370209) at Citizens Bank.
- 3. Mary suffered from heart disease. In 2004, Mary executed a will that bequeathed to her three children her entire estate. In 2010, Mary signed a durable power of attorney appointing Sandra Moore as her attorney-in-fact. The power of attorney forbade Moore from making any gifts on Mary's behalf. Vermont law also prohibits an agent acting under a power of attorney from engaging in self-dealing.
- 4. In July 2013, Moore opened a checking account at Citizens Bank (No. 4010524935) in the name of Bella Dipinto. The address on the account was Mary Connolly's home in Vernon. Moore was the only signer on the account. Later that month, the title of the

account was changed to Sandra T. Moore, dba Bella Depinto. Moore remains the only signer on the -4935 account.

- 5. On October 30, 2017, Mary was admitted to Dartmouth Hitchcock Hospital and she remained in the hospital continuously until her death on December 21. By operation of Vermont law, Moore's appointment as Mary's attorney in fact terminated with Mary's death. The Windham County Probate Court has appointed Brendan Connolly, one of Mary's children, as the executor of the Estate of Mary Connolly.
- 6. On November 13, 2017, while Mary was in hospital, United Parcel Service left an envelope at the front door of Mary's house in Vernon. The envelope contained a check from the AHP Settlement Trust Fund that was made payable to Mary L. Connolly in the amount of \$750,516.06.
- 7. On or about November 16, 2017, Sandra Moore opened two accounts at the Brattleboro branch of Citizens Bank. She was the sole signer on the two accounts, a checking account (No. 4018124898) and a money-market account (No. 4018473086). On November 29, 2017, Mary Connolly was added as a signer on both accounts. Brendan Connolly, who is familiar with Mary's handwriting, has seen the signature cards for the Citizens Bank accounts and has stated he is doubtful that Mary's signature is genuine.
- 8. On or about November 16, 2017, Moore deposited the AHP Settlement check into the Citizens Bank -3806 money market account. The check is endorsed "For Deposit Only." Below that endorsement appears what purports to be the signature of Mary Connolly and below that the signature of Sandra Moore. Brendan Connolly states that he is certain Mary's signature on the check has been forged.

- 9. Between November 16, 2017 and February 2018, Moore made numerous debits and transfers of funds from the -3086 money market account. Most of these were transfers into the Citizens Bank checking account (the -0209 account) that she and Mary had opened in 2006. Between November 17 and November 30, 2017, for example, Moore made eight on-line transfers, totaling \$98,000, from the money market account to the -0209 checking account. Prior to Mary's death, Moore made an additional \$2000 transfer to the -0209 account on December 14. In January 2018, after Mary's death, Moore made seven more on-line transfers into the checking account. These transfers were in the total amount of \$61,000. On May 30, 2018, Moore transferred \$10,000 from the -3086 money market account into the -0209 checking account. On January 12, 2018, Moore also made an on-line transfer of \$10,000 from the -3086 money market account to her -4935 Bella Dipinto account.
- 10. On January 13, 2018, Moore withdrew \$500,000 from the -3806 money market account via a Citizens Bank Official Check made payable to her. On January 18, 2018, Moore opened an account (No. 9500113908) at Greenfield Savings Bank in Greenfield, Massachusetts. That same day, Moore deposited the \$500,000 check into the -3908 account. The \$500,000 has remained intact in that account, earning monthly interest.
- 11. As of June 14, 2018, there remained approximately \$67,000 in the -3086 money market account.
- 12. On November 15, 2017, the balance in the Citizens Bank -0209 checking account was \$799.60. Between November 16, 2017 and June 14, 2018, Moore made deposits into this account totaling about \$27,800 that did not directly come from the -3086 money market account. Thus, the majority of funds currently in the -0209 account are directly traceable to the

-3086 account.

- 13. After November 16, 2017, Moore wrote many checks against the -0209 checking account that appear to benefit her personally, were gifts or were transactions inconsistent with the fiduciary duty she owned Mary Connolly as her attorney-in-fact. For example, Moore issued several checks to Citibank, adding up to more than \$31,000, to pay credit card obligations in her name. Moore paid \$11,000 to the Town of Newfane in taxes on property she owned in that town. Moore also wrote checks for more than \$30,000 to members of her family.
- 14. In the course of an in furtherance of the above-described scheme to defraud, the interstate wire communication system was utilized.

#### Count I

The Property constitutes proceeds of wire fraud, 18 U.S.C. § 1343, which is specified unlawful activity within the meaning of 18 U.S.C. §§ 1956(c)(7) and 1961(1)(B), and is, therefore, forfeitable to the United States pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C).RELIEF REQUESTED WHEREFORE, the United States of America prays that Warrants of Arrest for the contents of Citizens Bank accounts 5390370209 and 4018473086, and Greenfield Savings Bank account 9500113908 be issued; that due notice be given to all parties to appear and show cause why the forfeiture should not be decreed; that judgment be entered declaring the Property to be condemned and forfeited to the United States of America for disposition according to law; and that the United States of America be granted such other and further relief as this Court may deem just and proper, together with the costs and disbursements of this action.

Dated at Burlington, in the District of Vermont, this 2nd day of July, 2018.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

CHRISTINA E. NOLAN

United States Attorney

By:

GREGORY L. WAPLES

Assistant U.S. Attorney

P.O. Box 570

Burlington, VT 05402-0570

(802) 951-6725

**VERIFICATION** 

2-Waph

I, May Chow, a Special Agent with the United States Secret Service, declare and state that I have

read the complaint in rem filed herewith and know the contents thereof; that the same is true of

my own personal knowledge, except as to those matters therein alleged to be on information and

belief, and, as to those matters, I believe them to be true; that the sources of my information and

the grounds for my knowledge or belief are official records and files of the United States.

I declare upon penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

MAY CHOW

Special Agent, U.S. Secret Service

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 2nd day of July, 2018.

Notary Public

My Commission Expires: 2/10/19

6

		U.S. DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF VERMONT FILED
UNITED STATES DISTR	ICT COURT	
FOR THE DISTRICT OF	VERMONT	2018 JUL -3 AM 10: 16
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,	)	CLERK
Plaintiff,	)	DEPUTY CLERK
v.	) Civ	DEPUTY CLERK vil No. 2:18-CV - 106
	)	
CONTENTS IN ACCOUNT NOS. 5390370209	)	
AND 4018473086 IN THE NAME OF OR FOR	)	
THE BENEFIT OF SANDRA T. MOORE AND	)	
MARY L. CONNOLLY AT CITIZENS BANK,	)	
	)	
CONTENTS IN ACCOUNT NO. 9500113908 IN THE	)	
NAME OF OR FOR THE BENEFIT OF SANDRA	)	
T. MOORE AT GREENFIELD SAVING BANK,	)	
	)	
Defendants	)	

## **AFFIDAVIT**

May Chow, being duly sworn, deposes and states:

- 1. I am a Special Agent with the United States Secret Service and have been so employed for 20 years. I am currently assigned to the Burlington, Vermont resident agency.
- 2. This affidavit is being submitted to establish probable cause to believe that Sandra T. Moore has engaged in a scheme to commit wire fraud, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1343.
- 3. This affidavit is also being submitted to establish probable cause to believe that the contents of defendant accounts 5390370209 and 4018473086, in the name of or for the benefit of Sandra T. Moore and Mary L. Connolly at Citizens Bank, and account 9500113908 in the name of or for the benefit of Sandra T. Moore at Greenfield Savings Bank, constitutes the proceeds of a wire fraud scheme in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1343 and is therefore forfeitable to the United States pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C).

- 4. This affidavit sets forth probable cause to believe that, beginning no later than November 2017 and continuing until the present, Sandra Moore engaged in a scheme to fraudulently obtain and convert to her own benefit the proceeds of a \$750,516.06 check that had been issued and made payable to Mary L. Connolly and mailed to Connolly's home in Vernon, Vermont. As part of her scheme and to facilitate it, Moore forged Connolly's endorsement on the check, then deposited it into an account Moore had opened in Moore's name at Citizens Bank. Moore later transferred \$500,000 of these funds to another account she opened in her name at Greenfield Savings Bank. Moore used tens of thousands of dollars from the Citizens Bank account to enrich and benefit herself.
- 5. This affidavit is based upon my own knowledge, as the Secret Service agent assigned to this investigation, and upon information provided to me by others, including Brendan Connolly, a son a Mary Connolly and the executor of the Estate of Mary Connolly. Because this affidavit is being submitted for the limited purpose of establishing probable cause and because the investigation of Moore's actions is not complete, it does not include all of the information and details of Moore's criminal conduct or the investigation to date.
- 6. In approximately 2005, Mary Connolly and Sandra Moore began a personal relationship that continued until Mary's death in December 2017. For a number of years until Mary's death, Mary and Moore lived together in a house Mary owned in Vernon, Vermont. In 2006, Mary and Moore opened a joint checking account (No. 5390370209) at Citizens Bank.
- 7. Mary suffered from heart disease. In 2004, Mary executed a will that bequeathed to her three children her entire estate. In 2010, Mary signed a durable power of attorney appointing Sandra Moore as her attorney-in-fact. The power of attorney forbade Moore from

making any gifts on Mary's behalf. Vermont law also prohibits an agent acting under a power of attorney from engaging in self-dealing.

- 8. In July 2013, Moore opened a checking account at Citizens Bank (No. 4010524935) in the name of Bella Dipinto. The address on the account was Mary Connolly's home in Vernon. Moore was the only signer on the account. Later that month, the title of the account was changed to Sandra T. Moore, dba Bella Depinto. Moore remains the only signer on the -4935 account.
- 9. On October 30, 2017, Mary was admitted to Dartmouth Hitchcock Hospital and she remained in the hospital continuously until her death on December 21. By operation of Vermont law, Moore's appointment as Mary's attorney-in-fact terminated with Mary's death. The Windham County Probate Court has appointed Brendan Connolly, one of Mary's children, as the executor of the Estate of Mary Connolly.
- 10. On November 13, 2017, while Mary was in hospital, United Parcel Service left an envelope at the front door of Mary's house in Vernon. The envelope contained a check from the AHP Settlement Trust Fund that was made payable to Mary L. Connolly in the amount of \$750,516.06.
- 11. On or about November 16, 2017, Sandra Moore opened two accounts at the Brattleboro branch of Citizens Bank. She was the sole signer on the two accounts, a checking account (No. 4018124898) and a money-market account (No. 4018473086). On November 29, 2017, Mary Connolly was added as a signer on both accounts. Brendan Connolly, who is familiar with Mary's handwriting, has seen the signature cards for the Citizens Bank accounts and has stated he is doubtful that Mary's signature is genuine.

- 12. On or about November 16, 2017, Moore deposited the AHP Settlement check into the Citizens Bank -3806 money market account. The check is endorsed "For Deposit Only." Below that endorsement appears what purports to be the signature of Mary Connolly and below that the signature of Sandra Moore. Brendan Connolly states that he is certain Mary's signature on the check was forged.
- 13. Between November 16, 2017 and June 2018, Moore made numerous debits and transfers of funds from the -3086 money market account. Most of these were transfers into the Citizens Bank checking account (the -0209 account) that she and Mary had opened in 2006.

  Between November 17 and November 30, 2017, for example, Moore made eight on-line transfers, totaling \$98,000, from the money market account to the -0209 checking account. Prior to Mary's death, Moore made an additional \$2000 transfer to the checking account on December 14. In January 2018, after Mary's death, Moore made seven more on-line transfers into the checking account. These transfers were in the total amount of \$61,000. On May 30, 2018, Moore transferred \$10,000 from the -3086 money market account into the -0209 checking account. On January 12, 2018, Moore also made an on-line transfer of \$10,000 from the -3086 money market account to her -4935 Bella Dipinto account.
- 14. On January 13, 2018, Moore withdrew \$500,000 from the -3806 money market account via a Citizens Bank Official Check made payable to her. On January 18, 2018, Moore opened an account (No. 9500113908) at Greenfield Savings Bank in Greenfield, Massachusetts. That same day, Moore deposited the \$500,000 check into the -3908 account. The \$500,000 has remained intact in that account, earning monthly interest.
  - 15. As of June 14, 2018, there remained approximately \$67,000 in the -3086 money

market account.

- 16. On November 15, 2017, the balance in the Citizens Bank -0209 checking account was \$799.60. Between November 16, 2017 and June 14, 2018, Moore made deposits into this account totaling about \$27,800 that did not directly come from the -3086 money market account. Thus, a majority of funds currently in the -0209 account are directly traceable to the -3086 account.
- 17. After November 16, 2017, Moore wrote many checks against the -0209 checking account that appear to benefit her personally, were gifts or were transactions inconsistent with the fiduciary duty she owned Mary Connolly as her attorney-in-fact. For example, Moore issued several checks to Citibank, adding up to more than \$31,000, to pay credit card obligations in her name. Moore paid \$11,000 to the Town of Newfane in taxes on property she owned in that town. Moore also wrote checks for more than \$30,000 to members of her family.
- 18. Representatives of Citizens Bank have informed me that when funds are transferred from one Citizens Bank account to another via an on-line transaction, the interstate wire communication system is similar utilized, even if both the transferring and receiving accounts are in Vermont, because the wire activity passes through Citizens Bank servers in Rhode Island.
- 19. Based upon the foregoing, I submit that the Property is subject to seizure and civil forfeiture to the United States pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C) because it constitutes proceeds of specified unlawful activity, namely, a wire fraud scheme. Based on the above, I request warrants of arrest be issued to seize the Property for purpose of civil forfeiture.

Dated at Burlington, in the District of Vermont, this 3rd day of July, 2018.

MAY CHOW

Special Agent, U.S. Secret Service

Based on the foregoing, I find that there is probable cause to believe that the property is subject to seizure and civil forfeiture to the United States pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 981(a)(1)(C) because it constitutes proceeds of specified unlawful activity, namely, a wire fraud scheme.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 3rd day of July 2018.

GEOFFREY W CRAWFORD

Chief U.S. District Judge

JS 44 (Rev. 06/17)

# **CIVIL COVER SHEET**

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

purpose of initiating the civil do	ocket sheet. (SEE INSTRUC	TIONS ON NEXT PAGE C	OF THIS FO	<del></del>					
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDAN Contents in Accou	NTS unt N	os. 539037	0209 and 40184	473086 in the nam	ne of or for the
United States of America				benefit of Sandra T. Moore and Mary L. Connolly, at Citizens Bank; and Contents					
(I) c				in Account No. 9500113908 in the name of or for the benefit of Sandra T. Moore, at Greenfields Saving Bank County of Residence of First Lieted Defendant					
(b) County of Residence o	TITST LISTED PIAINTIFF CAREER IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CA	(SES)		County of Reside	ience (	ū.	AINTIFF CASES O		
,		,				NDEMNATION LAND IN	ON CASES, USE TI	HE LOCATION OF	
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, A Gregory L. Waples, U.S.	Address, and Telephone Numbe	r) Elmwood Ave. 3rd l	Floor	Attorneys (If Kno	iown)		JUL -	3 2018	
Burlington Vermont, 0540 802-951-6725			1 1001,					CT COURT	
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	CTION (Place an "X" in C	ne Box Only)	III. C	L ITIZENSHIP O		RINCIPA	BURLING L PARTIES	(Place an "X" in One	
☑ 1 U.S. Government	☐ 3 Federal Question		ŀ	(For Diversity Cases O	Only) PT:	F DEF		and One Box for De PT	
Plaintiff	(U.S. Government	Not a Party)	Citiz	en of This State	۵	1 0 1	Incorporated or Proof Business In T		14 🗇 4
2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizensh	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citiz	en of Another State	◻	2 🗖 2	Incorporated and F of Business In A		5 🗖 5
				en or Subject of a oreign Country	0	3 🗖 3	Foreign Nation	o	0 6
IV. NATURE OF SUIT		*/						of Suit Code Descrip	
CONTRACT		PERCONALINATION		ORFEITURE/PENAL			KRUPTCY	OTHER STA	
☐ 110 Insurance ☐ 120 Marine	PERSONAL INJURY  310 Airplane	PERSONAL INJUR  365 Personal Injury -		25 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 3		☐ 422 Appe	al 28 USC 158 Irawal	☐ 375 False Claims ☐ 376 Qui Tam (31	
☐ 130 Miller Act	315 Airplane Product	Product Liability		90 Other	***		SC 157	3729(a))	
140 Negotiable Instrument	Liability  320 Assault, Libel &	☐ 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical	- 1			DDODEL	TV DICHTS	400 State Reappor	rtionment
☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment		Personal Injury			1	□ 820 Copy	rights	1 430 Banks and Ba	anking
☐ 151 Medicare Act	330 Federal Employers'	Product Liability	- 1		- 1	830 Paten	t	450 Commerce	
☐ 152 Recovery of Defaulted	Liability	☐ 368 Asbestos Persona	1		ı		t - Abbreviated	460 Deportation	
Student Loans (Excludes Veterans)	☐ 340 Marine ☐ 345 Marine Product	Injury Product Liability	- 1		- 1	New . 840 Trade	Drug Application	☐ 470 Racketeer Inf Corrupt Orga	
☐ 153 Recovery of Overpayment	Liability	PERSONAL PROPEI	RTY	LABOR	77		SECURITY	480 Consumer Cr	
of Veteran's Benefits	350 Motor Vehicle	370 Other Fraud		10 Fair Labor Standards	5	□ 861 HIA		☐ 490 Cable/Sat TV	
☐ 160 Stockholders' Suits ☐ 190 Other Contract	355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability	☐ 371 Truth in Lending ☐ 380 Other Personal		Act 20 Labor/Management	- 1	☐ 862 Black ☐ 863 D1W6	: Lung (923) C/DIWW (405(g))	850 Securities/Co	mmodities/
☐ 195 Contract Product Liability	☐ 360 Other Personal	Property Damage		Relations	- 1	☐ 864 SSID		☐ 890 Other Statuto	ry Actions
☐ 196 Franchise	Injury	385 Property Damage		40 Railway Labor Act		865 RSI (	405(g))	891 Agricultural A	
	☐ 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice	Product Liability	D 7:	51 Family and Medical Leave Act	- 1			893 Environmenta 895 Freedom of In	
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITIO	NS   D 75	90 Other Labor Litigatio	on	FEDERA	L TAX SUITS	Act	monnation
210 Land Condemnation	1 440 Other Civil Rights	Habeas Corpus:	_	91 Employee Retirement			(U.S. Plaintiff	☐ 896 Arbitration	
☐ 220 Foreclosure	1 441 Voting	463 Alien Detainee		Income Security Act			efendant)	899 Administrative	
230 Rent Lease & Ejectment 240 Torts to Land	442 Employment 443 Housing/	510 Motions to Vacate Sentence	e		- 1	□ 871 IRS	-Third Party SC 7609	Act/Review of Agency Decis	
245 Tort Product Liability	Accommodations	☐ 530 General			- 1	200	30 7007	950 Constitutiona	
290 All Other Real Property	445 Amer. w/Disabilities -	535 Death Penalty	4. 3	IMMIGRATION				State Statutes	
	Employment  446 Amer. w/Disabilities -	Other:  540 Mandamus & Oth		62 Naturalization Applic 65 Other Immigration	cation				
	Other	550 Civil Rights		Actions	ı				
	☐ 448 Education	555 Prison Condition	- 1		- 1				
		☐ 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of	- 1		1				
		Confinement			l				
V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in	n One Box Only)								
	moved from  3	Remanded from	1 4 Reir	stated or 🗇 5 Tr	ranefer	теd from	☐ 6 Multidistr	rict 🗇 8 Mul	ltidist <del>ri</del> ct
Proceeding Sta	te Court	Appellate Court		pened Ar		District	Litigation Transfer	- Liti	gation -
	Cite the U.S. Civil Sta	tute under which you a	re filing (			tes unless di			
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	18 U.S.C. § 981								
VI. CAUSE OF ACTIO	Differ description of Ca		o fraud						
VII. REQUESTED IN		erty involved in wir		EMANDE			HECK VEC1.	:C daman dad in cam	-1-i
COMPLAINT:	UNDER RULE 2	IS A CLASS ACTION 3, F.R.Cv.P.		EMAND \$			URY DEMAND:	if demanded in com	No
VIII. RELATED CASE IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions):	JUDGE				DOCKE	T NUMBER		
DATE		SIGNATURE OF A	TORNEY	OF RECORD 1	1		110		
07/03/2018		$\mathcal{N}$	11.11	(W) /	77	(IN / U	1/		
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY			t	V / V	<del>\</del>	4			
RECEIPT# AN	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDG	GE	012	MAG. JUD	OGE	

2:18-CV-106